

## **Policy on Complaints Against an Institution or Accredited Program**

### **Purpose and Limitations**

The ABHE Commission on Accreditation (COA) values reports from students, employees, or other interested parties concerning institutions that are perceived to be significantly out of compliance with ABHE standards, policies, or procedures. The purpose of such notification is to address compliance with the standards.

ABHE will not mediate disputes between individuals and member institutions or review individual cases of admission, grades, granting or transferability of credits, application of academic policies, fees or other financial matters, disciplinary matters, contractual rights and obligations, personal comments, or administrative decisions. ABHE also will not serve as a grievance panel when the outcome of institutional grievance or appeal processes is unsatisfactory to the complainant. ABHE will not seek damages or restitution on behalf of the complainant and will not accept statements that include profanity or defamatory comments. If an institution is found out of compliance with ABHE standards, policy, or procedures, the COA will take appropriate action as needed.

Where a complaint may be addressed through institutional grievance processes, ABHE requires evidence that all institutional grievance and appeal processes have been fulfilled and that noncompliance with ABHE standards, policies, or procedures continues after the grievance or appeal process has been completed. ABHE will not act on a complaint under litigation or criminal investigation until such action (and appeal, if applicable) has been completed; however, if there is credible evidence that the institution is systemically out of compliance with ABHE standards, the COA may consider such evidence apart from disputed allegations. ABHE will not make judgments concerning the legality of an action.

ABHE is not a regulatory agency, and its authority is limited to actions related to accreditation review and recognition, to which an institution submits voluntarily. ABHE will only consider complaints that evidence significant noncompliance with ABHE standards, policies, or procedures for ABHE applicant, candidate, or accredited institutions.

ABHE considers only recent events in complaints. One of the following must apply for ABHE to act on the complaint: (1) the event(s) occurred less than two years ago, (2) grievance/appeal was exhausted less than one year ago, or (3) litigation/legal proceedings (and appeal) were final less than one year ago.

### **Institutional Responsibilities**

ABHE standards require that institutions have published procedures for addressing formal student complaints and grievances and that there be equitable and consistent treatment of employees and students consistent with published policies (see Standard 3, Essential Elements

2, 4; Standard 8, Essential Element 8). The institution must maintain a record of formal complaints since its last decennial review and make those available to visiting teams during evaluations.

Furthermore, institutions may not take retaliatory action against any individual who has filed a complaint with the COA. Institutions are expected to cooperate fully with any investigation of complaints, and any allegation of retaliatory action will be subject to investigation by the COA as a breach of Standard 3 (Integrity).

## Process

Complaints and supporting documentation must be submitted in writing to the COA Director via email at [coa@abhe.org](mailto:coa@abhe.org) or postal mail at 5850 T.G. Lee Blvd., Suite 130, Orlando, FL 32822. Complaints will be processed by the COA staff in accordance with the Policy on Complaints Against an Institution or Accredited Program.

A copy of the complaint and related documentation will be furnished to the institution, and the institution will have the right to provide a response before the complaint is reviewed by the appropriate subcommittee of the COA. Any directive by the complainant to conceal identities or information from the institution will be disregarded. The complainant should not reveal any fact or opinion that the complainant does not want to be shared with the institution. All individuals named as complainants must affirm by signature their support of the complaint (i.e., one individual cannot sign on behalf of other complainants).

Occasionally, the COA or its staff receives anonymous complaints or media reports regarding an institution that holds standing with the COA. While anonymous complaints and media reports are reported to the appropriate subcommittee of the COA, in the absence of a pattern of such complaints, no action is taken unless directed by the subcommittee.

All complaints are reported to the appropriate subcommittee at the next scheduled meeting after processing. Where there is a pattern of complaints, the COA may take whatever action it deems appropriate, including no immediate action, requiring progress reports, conducting focused visits, or imposing sanctions.

It is the responsibility of the complainant to (1) identify which ABHE standards/essential elements, policies, or procedures have been violated (see the *Commission on Accreditation Manual* at <https://www.abhe.org/accreditation/accreditation-documents> for details), (2) clearly and succinctly describe how the institution has failed to satisfy ABHE requirements, and (3) document through evidence that compliance failures have occurred. The COA does not investigate undocumented allegations unless there is a pattern of noncompliance on record. The COA is also not obligated to receive additional documentation from the complainant after the initial submission of the complaint.

**All complaints must be submitted using the ABHE Complaint Form available at <https://www.abhe.org/accreditation/accreditation-documents>.**

### **Level One Complaint**

1. When an inquiry or notice of intent to file a complaint is received by the COA Office, the complainant is provided a copy of the Policy on Complaints Against an Institution or Accredited Program and a copy of the ABHE Complaint Form within 10 working days.
2. When a documented complaint is received, the COA Director or Director's designee will review the documentation within 60 calendar days to determine the following: (1) the complainant has clearly identified the ABHE standards/essential elements, policies, or procedures that the institution has violated; (2) the complainant has clearly and succinctly identified how the institution has violated standards, policies, or procedures; (3) the complainant has documented with evidence noncompliance with ABHE standards, policies, or procedures; (4) the complainant has documented that institutional grievance and/or appeal procedures have been exhausted or affirms that institutional grievance and/or appeal procedures are not available to the complainant; (5) the complainant affirms that the incident(s) leading to the complaint are not currently under litigation or criminal investigation; and (6) the complainant(s) has(have) signed the complaint. (Note: electronic copies are preferred for all materials.) If any of these is not appropriately documented, the complainant will be notified of the deficiency and be given 30 days to resubmit the complaint.
3. The COA Director or Director's designee will notify the chief executive officer of the institution against which the complaint and supporting documentation has been directed. The chief executive officer will receive a copy of the complaint and will be requested to reply in writing within thirty (30) days of the date of notification.
4. When satisfactorily documented, the complaint will be placed on the appropriate subcommittee agenda for review: Committee on Progress Reports and Substantive Change for accredited institutions, Committee on Applicant and Candidate Status for applicant and candidate institutions, Committee on Financial Exigency for complaints relating primarily to financial matters.
5. Both parties will be notified within 30 calendar days after the effective date of the subcommittee decision and have 30 calendar days to accept or reject the decision of the COA subcommittee. If one or both parties are dissatisfied with the decision, the complaint may be advanced to a Level Two Complaint.

### **Level Two Complaint**

1. When a complaint is advanced to Level Two, the COA Director or Director's designee will begin arrangements for a hearing panel within 30 calendar days of notification. The panel

will be composed of five persons, three of whom will be appointed by the COA Director from among current or former Commissioners (not on the committee in Level One) and/or senior team evaluators. The Director will select one of the three to be the chair of the hearing panel. Both the institution and the complainants will be offered an opportunity to nominate one panelist each to represent their respective interests. In order to be confirmed, the nominated panelists must **agree to sign the confidentiality agreement attached to this policy**. The panel will assemble at the ABHE Office in Orlando, FL on a mutually agreed upon date. If agreement on a date cannot be achieved, the chair will pick a date reflecting majority acceptability.

2. The panel will conduct a special meeting for the purpose of reviewing the complaint. The panel chair will conduct the meeting and will have the power to limit the testimony of any witnesses. Each party to the complaint may be represented at the hearing by whomsoever it chooses. The party requesting the hearing will pay the filing fee and post the bond for the hearing (see below).
3. Upon the conclusion of a hearing between the complainant and the institution, the hearing panel may choose to:

- (a) issue a final disposition to both parties and notify the COA of its decision; or
- (b) require a focused evaluation team visit to review the allegations of the complainant. The visit will be conducted by a team of three experienced evaluators from ABHE accredited institutions/programs assigned by the COA Director or Director's designee. The institution has the right to reject any member of the proposed evaluation team if a conflict of interest is identified.

The evaluation team will review the complaint prior to the visit. The purpose of the focused visit is to investigate the allegations of the complaint and assess whether or not the institution is in substantial compliance with ABHE standards, policies, and procedures in the specific area of the complaint.

The team may also make inquiry of the complainant regarding the facts, nature, and records related to the complaint. The evaluation team will advise the hearing panel of its findings. The hearing panel will take final action upon receipt of the recommendations of the team.

The hearing panel may require an institution to take corrective steps. The hearing panel will establish the deadline for corrective action and forward the panel's decision and the evaluation team report to the appropriate subcommittee of the COA for monitoring and verification of fulfillment.

4. The COA may, at its discretion, publish the findings and decision of a hearing panel via the COA website.

5. Failure to follow the recommendations of the hearing panel will cause that institution or program to be reviewed by the COA regarding the institution or program's accredited status. Upon completion of all phases of the complaint review process, the hearing panel action will be considered final for both parties.

### **Costs for a Hearing Panel**

When special hearings are requested or an evaluation team visit is required by a hearing panel, all related costs are to be borne by the party determined to be at fault by the hearing panel. The party requesting the hearing will be required to pay a \$500 nonrefundable filing fee and post a \$5,000 bond with the COA pending a decision regarding the complaint. Should an institution or program be found at fault in a complaint, it will be required to reimburse the complainant for all expenses in the processing of the complaint. Should an institution or program not be found at fault in a complaint, the complainant will be required to reimburse the institution for all expenses in the processing of the complaint. When the fault cannot be clearly determined, the costs will be assessed at the discretion of the hearing panel.